

数学Ⅱ 2学期復習プリント

年 組 号

■ 対数 log

氏名 _____

$$\star \triangle = \circledcirc \iff \log_{\star} \circledcirc = \triangle$$

例 1 $2^3 = 8 \iff \log_2 8 = 3$

$$5^4 = 625 \iff \log_5 625 = 4$$

$$2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \iff \log_2 \frac{1}{2} = -1$$

$$4^2 = 16 \iff \log_4 16 = 2$$

$$3^{-2} = \frac{1}{9} \iff \log_3 \frac{1}{9} = -2$$

$$4^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2 \iff \log_4 2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

1 次の等式を $\log_{\star} \triangle = \odot$ の形に表しなさい ($\log_a M = p$)

(1) $2^4 = 16$

(2) $3^2 = 9$

(3) $\log_2 2$

(4) $\log_5 5$

(5) $\log_5 25$

(6) $\log_2 8$

(7) $\log_3 81$

(8) $\log_2 64$

(3) $5^3 = 125$

(4) $2^{-3} = \frac{1}{8}$

$\log_{\star} \circledcirc + \log_{\star} \triangle = \log_{\star} (\circledcirc \times \triangle)$

(5) $3^{-3} = \frac{1}{27}$

(6) $2^{-4} = \frac{1}{16}$

$\log_{\star} \circledcirc - \log_{\star} \triangle = \log_{\star} \frac{\circledcirc}{\triangle}$

2 次の等式を $\star^{\odot} = \triangle$ の形に表しなさい ($a^p = M$)

(1) $\log_5 25 = 2$

(2) $\log_2 4 = 2$

(3) $\log_6 2 + \log_6 18$

(4) $\log_4 2 + \log_4 32$

(3) $\log_4 64 = 3$

(4) $\log_9 729 = 3$

(5) $\log_3 36 - \log_3 3$

(6) $\log_7 12 - \log_7 4$

(5) $\log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{32} = 5$

(6) $\log_9 3 = \frac{1}{2}$

(7) $\log_3 54 - \log_3 2$

(8) $\log_6 24 - \log_6 4$

2学期復習プリント 1 (1) $\log_2 16 = 4$ (2) $\log_3 9 = 2$ (3) $\log_5 125 = 3$ (4) $\log_2 \frac{1}{8} = -3$ (5) $\log_3 \frac{1}{27} = -3$ (6) $\log_2 \frac{1}{16} = -4$

2 (1) $5^2 = 25$ (2) $2^2 = 4$ (3) $4^3 = 64$ (4) $9^3 = 729$ (5) $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 = \frac{1}{32}$ (6) $9^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3$ 3 (1) 0 (2) 0 (3) 1 (4) 1 (5) 2 (6) 3 (7) 4 (8) 6 4 (1) $\log_2 18$ (2) $\log_5 12$ (3) 2 (4) 3 (5) $\log_3 12$ (6) $\log_7 3$ (7) 3 (8) 1