

氏名 _____

■ 対数 log

$$\star^\circ = \triangle \iff \log_\star \triangle = \circ$$

- 例 1
- | | |
|---|---|
| $2^3 = 8 \iff \log_2 8 = 3$ | $4^2 = 16 \iff \log_4 16 = 2$ |
| $5^4 = 625 \iff \log_5 625 = 4$ | $3^{-2} = \frac{1}{9} \iff \log_3 \frac{1}{9} = -2$ |
| $2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \iff \log_2 \frac{1}{2} = -1$ | $4^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2 \iff \log_4 2 = \frac{1}{2}$ |

1 次の等式を $\log_\star \triangle = \circ$ の形で書きなさい ($\log_a M = p$)

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|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) $5^2 = 25$ | (2) $2^5 = 32$ |
| (3) $3^3 = 27$ | (4) $4^{-2} = \frac{1}{16}$ |
| (5) $7^{-3} = \frac{1}{343}$ | (6) $6^2 = 36$ |

2 次の等式を $\star^\circ = \triangle$ の形で書きなさい ($a^p = M$)

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|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) $\log_2 16 = 4$ | (2) $\log_3 9 = 2$ |
| (3) $\log_4 64 = 3$ | (4) $\log_7 \frac{1}{49} = -2$ |
| (5) $\log_4 2 = \frac{1}{2}$ | (6) $\log_5 125 = 3$ |

$\log_5 1 = 0$	$\log_3 1 = 0$	つまり	$\log_\star 1 = 0$
$\log_2 1 = 0$	$\log_{\frac{3}{4}} 1 = 0$		

$\log_7 7 = 1$	$\log_4 4 = 1$	つまり	$\log_\star \star = 1$
$\log_2 2 = 1$	$\log_{\frac{1}{3}} \frac{1}{3} = 1$		

$\log_6 6^2 = 2$	$\log_3 3^4 = 4$	つまり	$\log_\star \star^\circ = \circ$
$\log_2 2^5 = 5$	$\log_5 5^{-2} = -2$		

3 次の値を求めなさい。

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|------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) $\log_2 32$ | (2) $\log_7 49$ |
| (3) $\log_3 81$ | (4) $\log_3 \frac{1}{9}$ |
| (5) $\log_2 2$ | (6) $\log_5 1$ |
| (7) $\log_5 125$ | (8) $\log_9 9$ |