

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$2 \overline{) 78}$$

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 × \square が 7 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
る

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \end{array}$$

2 × 3 が 7 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
る

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

The image shows a long division problem: 2 divided into 78. The quotient 3 is written above the 7. A horizontal line is drawn under the 3. Below the line, the number 6 is written under the 7, and 8 is written under the 8. Two vertical dashed lines are drawn: one to the right of the 6 and 8, and another to the right of the 8.

$$2 \times 3 = 6 \text{ なので}$$

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

7 - 6 = 1 なので

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \end{array}$$

次の計算をするために 8 を
おろす

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \blacksquare \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \end{array}$$

2 × \blacksquare が 18 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
る

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

The diagram shows the long division of 78 by 2. The divisor 2 is on the left. The dividend 78 is written under the division bar. The quotient 39 is written above the bar. The digit 9 in the quotient is highlighted in green. The number 18 is written in blue below the 6, representing the remainder after subtracting 60 from 78. Vertical dashed lines separate the tens and units columns.

2 × 9 が 18 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考
える

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$2 \times 9 = 18 \text{ なので}$$

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$18 - 18 = 0 \text{ なので}$$

78 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 2 \overline{) 78} \\ \underline{6} \\ 18 \\ \underline{18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$78 \div 2 = 39$$

(39 あまり 0)