

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$2 \overline{) 85}$$

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \end{array}$$

2 × \square が 8 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
る

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \end{array}$$

2 × 4 が 8 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
る

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ なので}$$

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

8 - 8 = 0 だが
0 のときは書かない

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

次の計算をするために 5 を
おろす

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \blacksquare \\ \hline 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

Diagram illustrating the long division of 85 by 2. The dividend is 85, and the divisor is 2. The quotient is 4 followed by a green square (representing a digit to be determined). The first step shows 2 multiplied by 4 to get 8, which is subtracted from 8, leaving a remainder of 5. A vertical dashed line separates the tens and units places. The remainder 5 is written below the units place.

2 × ■ が 5 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
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85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \end{array}$$

2 × 2 が 5 をこえない
いちばん大きい数字を考え
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85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 10 \\ \underline{10} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

The diagram shows the long division of 85 by 2. The divisor 2 is on the left. The dividend 85 is on the right. The quotient 42 is written above the dividend. The first step shows 2 times 4 equals 8, which is subtracted from 8. The second step shows 2 times 2 equals 4, which is subtracted from 5. The remainder is 10, which is then divided by 2 to get 5. The final quotient is 42.5.

$$2 \times 2 = 4 \text{ なので}$$

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

5 - 4 = 1 なので

85 ÷ 2 の筆算のしかた

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 2 \overline{) 85} \\ \underline{8} \\ 5 \\ \underline{4} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$85 \div 2 = 42 \text{ あまり } 1$$