

$$\int_{\bullet}^{\blacktriangle} (x - \bullet)(x - \blacktriangle) dx = -\frac{1}{6} (\blacktriangle - \bullet)^3$$

6分の1公式 例題1

$$\begin{aligned}\int_{-1}^3 (x+1)(x-3) dx &= \int_{-1}^3 \left(x - (-1)\right)(x-3) dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \left(3 - (-1)\right)^3 \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \cdot 4^3 \\ &= -\frac{32}{3} \quad \boxed{\text{答}}\end{aligned}$$

6分の1公式 例題2

$$\begin{aligned}\int_{-3}^2 (x^2 + x - 6) dx &= \int_{-3}^2 (x + 3)(x - 2) dx \\ &= \int_{-3}^2 \left(x - (-3) \right) (x - 2) dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \left(2 - (-3) \right)^3 \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \cdot 5^3 = -\frac{125}{6} \quad \boxed{\text{答}}\end{aligned}$$

6分の1公式 例題3

$\int_{-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} (2x^2 + x - 1) dx$ を求めなさい。

$$2x^2 + x - 1 = 0 \quad \text{とおくと}$$

$$(2x - 1)(x + 1) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}, -1 \quad \text{なので}$$

6分の1公式 例題3

$$\int_{-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} (2x^2 + x - 1) dx$$

$$= \int_{-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} 2(x+1)\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) dx$$

$$= 2 \int_{-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(x - (-1)\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) dx$$

6分の1公式 例題3

$$= 2 \int_{-1}^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(x - (-1) \right) \left(x - \frac{1}{2} \right) dx$$

$$= 2 \cdot -\frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{2} - (-1) \right)^3$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^3 = -\frac{9}{8} \quad \boxed{\text{答}}$$

6分の1公式 例題4

$\int_{2-\sqrt{3}}^{2+\sqrt{3}} (x^2 - 4x + 1) dx$ を求めなさい。

$x^2 - 4x + 1 = 0$ とおいて、解の公式で解く。

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 1} \\ &= \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{12}}{2} = \frac{4 \pm 2\sqrt{3}}{2} = 2 \pm \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$



6分の1公式 例題4

$$\begin{aligned} \text{だから} & \int_{2-\sqrt{3}}^{2+\sqrt{3}} (x^2 - 4x + 1) dx \\ &= \int_{2-\sqrt{3}}^{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(x - (2-\sqrt{3}) \right) \left(x - (2+\sqrt{3}) \right) dx \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \left((2+\sqrt{3}) - (2-\sqrt{3}) \right)^3 \end{aligned}$$

6分の1公式 例題4

$$\begin{aligned} &= -\frac{1}{6} \left((2+\sqrt{3}) - (2-\sqrt{3}) \right)^3 \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} (2\sqrt{3})^3 \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \cdot 2^3 \cdot (\sqrt{3})^3 \\ &= -\frac{1}{6} \cdot 8 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = -4\sqrt{3} \quad \boxed{\text{答}} \end{aligned}$$