

直線の方程式

$$y = \text{傾き} x + \text{切片}$$

直線の方程式

$$y = \text{傾き} x + \text{切片}$$

右に1いくと
上下どれだけ
増減するか？

y 軸との
交点

2 直線の平行条件

$$y = ☆ x + △ \text{ と}$$

$$y = ★ x + ▲ \text{ が平行}$$

2 直線の平行条件

$$y = \star x + \triangle \text{ と}$$

$$y = \star x + \blacktriangle \text{ が平行}$$



$$\star = \star$$

$y = -2x + 3$ と平行な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 3x + 5$

(イ) $y = -2x + 1$

(ウ) $y = 7 + x$

(エ) $y = 12 - 2x$

(オ) $2x + y - 7 = 0$

$y = -2x + 3$ と平行な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 3x + 5$ (イ) $y = -2x + 1$

(ウ) $y = 7 + x$ (エ) $y = 12 - 2x$

(オ) $2x + y - 7 = 0$

傾きが -2 のものを探す

$y = -2x + 3$ と平行な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 3x + 5$ (イ) $y = -2x + 1$

(ウ) $y = 7 + 1x$ (エ) $y = 12 - 2x$

(オ) $2x + y - 7 = 0$

$$y = -2x + 7$$

$y = -2x + 3$ と平行な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 3x + 5$

(イ) $y = -2x + 1$

(ウ) $y = 7 + 1x$

(エ) $y = 12 - 2x$

(オ) $2x + y - 7 = 0$

$$y = -2x + 7$$

答 (イ), (エ), (オ)

2 直線の垂直条件

$$y = \star x + \triangle \text{ と}$$

$$y = \blackstar x + \blacktriangle \text{ が垂直}$$

2 直線の垂直条件

$$y = \star x + \triangle \text{ と}$$

$$y = \blackstar x + \blacktriangle \text{ が垂直}$$



$$\star \times \blackstar = -1$$

$y = 5x - 4$ と垂直な直線を答えなさい

- (ア) $y = 5x + 1$ (イ) $y = -\frac{1}{5}x + 4$
(ウ) $y = 2 - 5x$ (エ) $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 8$
(オ) $x + 5y - 3 = 0$

$y = 5x - 4$ と垂直な直線を答えなさい

- (ア) $y = 5x + 1$ (イ) $y = -\frac{1}{5}x + 4$
(ウ) $y = 2 - 5x$ (エ) $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 8$
(オ) $x + 5y - 3 = 0$

傾きが $-\frac{1}{5}$ のものを探す

$$\left(5 \times \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) = -1 \text{ だから} \right)$$

$y = 5x - 4$ と垂直な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 5x + 1$ (イ) $y = -\frac{1}{5}x + 4$

(ウ) $y = 2 - 5x$ (エ) $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 8$

(オ) $x + 5y - 3 = 0$
 $5y = -x + 3$

$y = 5x - 4$ と垂直な直線を答えなさい

(ア) $y = 5x + 1$ (イ) $y = -\frac{1}{5}x + 4$

(ウ) $y = 2 - 5x$ (エ) $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 8$

(オ) $x + 5y - 3 = 0$
 $5y = -x + 3$
 $y = -\frac{1}{5}x + \frac{3}{5}$

答 (イ), (オ)