

直線の方程式

$$y = \text{傾き} x + \text{切片}$$

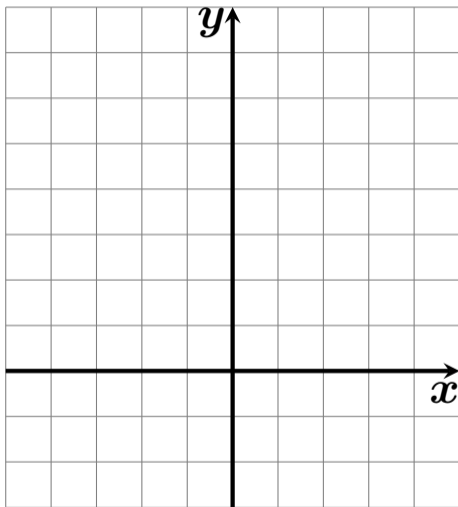
直線の方程式

$$y = \text{傾き} x + \text{切片}$$

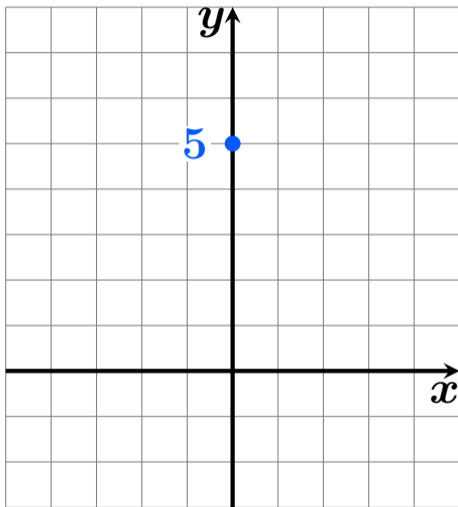
右に1いくと
上下どれだけ
増減するか？

y 軸との
交点

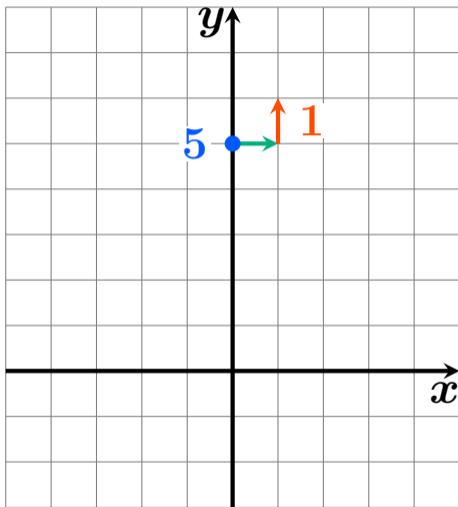
$y = x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1



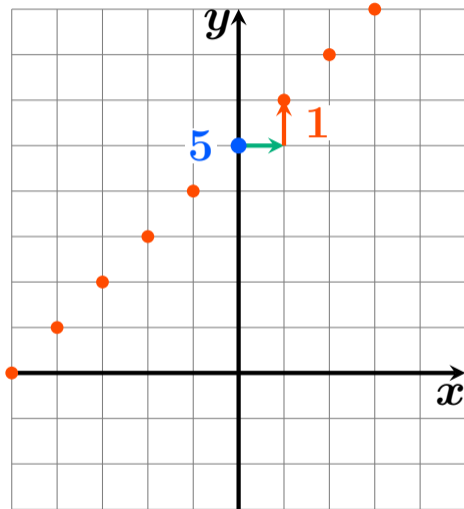
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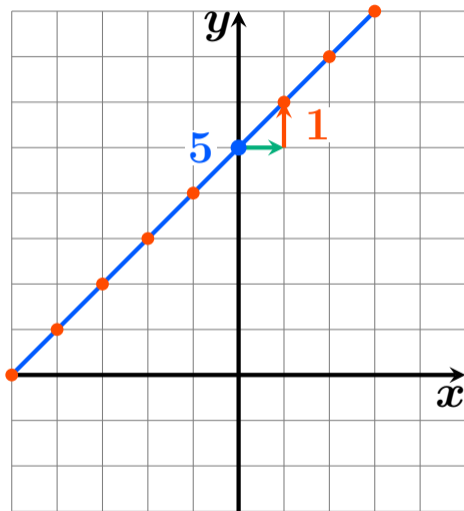
$y = 1x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1



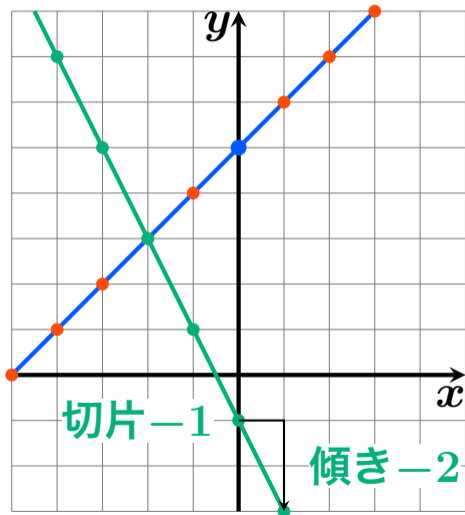
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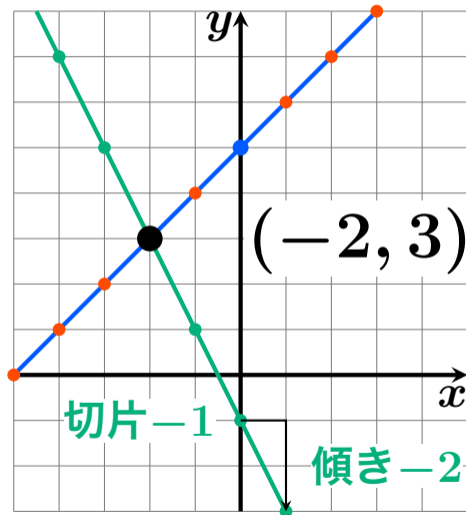
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答

$y = x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

$y = x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \quad \text{を解けば良い。}$$

$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}$ から $x + 5 = -2x - 1$

$y = x + 5, y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{ から} \quad x + 5 &= -2x - 1 \\ x + 2x &= -1 - 5 \end{aligned}$$

$y = x + 5, y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

①, ② から

$$x + 5 = -2x - 1$$

$$x + 2x = -1 - 5$$

$$3x = -6$$

$y = x + 5, y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \quad \text{を解けば良い。}$$

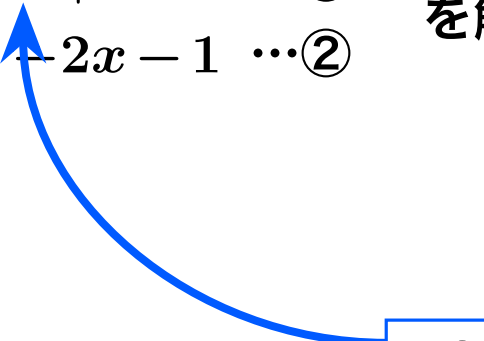
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{ から} \quad x + 5 &= -2x - 1 \\ x + 2x &= -1 - 5 \\ 3x &= -6 \\ x &= -2 \quad \textcircled{\text{答}} \end{aligned}$$

$y = x + 5, y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

$x =$ -2 ⓐ



$y = x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

でもよい

$x =$ -2 $\textcircled{\text{答}}$

$y = x + 5, y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

$$y = -2 + 5 = 3 \textcircled{\text{答}}$$

$$x = \boxed{-2} \textcircled{\text{答}}$$

$y = x + 5$, $y = -2x - 1$ の交点? #20 例 1

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 5 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = -2x - 1 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

を解けば良い。

$$y = -2 + 5 = 3 \textcircled{\text{答}}$$

よって交点の座標は $(-2, 3)$ $\boxed{\text{答}}$

$$x = -2 \textcircled{\text{答}}$$