

51.2 ÷ 1.28 の筆算のしかた (小数のわり算)

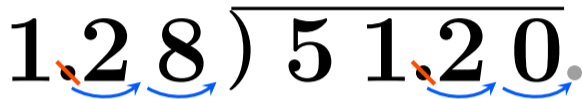
$$1.28 \overline{) 51.2}$$

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$$1.28 \overline{) 51.2}$$

わる数の小数点を右
にずらして整数に
する

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$$1.28 \overline{) 51.20}$$


わられる数の小数点を、同じだけ右にずらす

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$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 1.28 \overline{) 51.20} \\ \underline{512} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

The diagram shows the long division of 51.2 by 1.28. The divisor 1.28 is on the left, and the dividend 51.20 is on the right. The quotient 40 is written above the dividend. A horizontal line is drawn under the dividend. The first two digits of the dividend, 51, are divided by 1.28 to get 40. The remainder is 0. The next two digits, 20, are brought down, and 1.28 is multiplied by 16 to get 20.48, which is subtracted from 20.40 to get 0. The final remainder is 0. Blue arrows indicate the movement of the decimal point in the divisor and dividend. A red arrow points to the decimal point in the divisor, and another red arrow points to the decimal point in the dividend. Blue arrows show the digits being moved to the right of the decimal point.

整数のときと同じように計算する

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$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 1.28 \overline{) 51.20} \\ \underline{512} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

商の小数点はうたなくてよい